

#### Task67/Task40 Compact thermal energy storage materials within components within systems

Wim van Helden, AEE INTEC, Austria IEA SHC Webinar, 21 November 2021

#### Joint Task





Task67/Task40 is a joint Task between the IEA programmes

Solar Heating and Cooling (SHC) and Energy Storage (ES)

More than 60 experts from 14 countries worldwide collaborate in the T67T40

Start: June 2021; End: June 2024



SOLAR HEATING & COOLING PROGRAMM

# Scope

- CTES (Compact Thermal Energy Storage) materials
  - Phase Change Materials (PCM)
  - Thermochemical Materials (TCM)

- CTES material...
  - ... characterization
  - ...development
  - ...improvement
  - ...testing in components (heat exchangers, reactors)



**PCM** (e.g. ice, paraffins, salt hydrates)



TCM

(e.g. zeolite+water, NaOH+water)





## Goals



- to have a better understanding of the factors that influence the storage density and the performance degradation of CTES materials
- to be able to characterize these materials in a reliable and reproducible manner
- to have methods to effectively determine the state of charge of a CTES
- to have better knowledge on how to design optimized heat exchangers and reactors or CTES technologies



## Approach





- Determine application boundary conditions (ABC) (temperatures, powers, cycles, contact with other materials, mechanical conditions, ...)
- Use these to improve storage materials
- Test materials performance on small scale; are tests suited?
- Use ABC for component development
- Determine material component interaction; can we improve the design process?



#### Task structure





Subtasks			Subtask Lead
	Α	Material Characterisation and Database	Daniel Lager, AIT, Austria
	B	CTES Material Improvement	Stefania Doppiu, CIC energiGUNE, Spain
	С	State of Charge – SoC Determination	Gerald Englmair, DTU, Denmark (for PCM) Reda Djebbar, NRCan, Canada (for TCM)
	D	Stability of PCM and TCM	Christoph Rathgeber, ZAE Bayern, Germany
	E	Effective Component Performance With Innovative Materials	Benjamin Fumey, Empa, Switzerland (for TCM); Ana Lazaro, Univ. of Zaragoza, Spain and Andreas König- Haagen, Univ. Basque Country, Spain (for PCM)



## Webinar





Three topics further deepened in this webinar:

- How can we test material properties reliably and replicably?
- How can we determine the State of Charge (SoC) of a compact thermal storage?
- Which factors determine the stability of the storage material?



## **Enjoy the Webinar!**





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